



**Barcelona  
Supercomputing  
Center**

*Centro Nacional de Supercomputación*



EXCELENCIA  
SEVERO  
OCHOA

# THREDDS training

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# What's THREDDS?

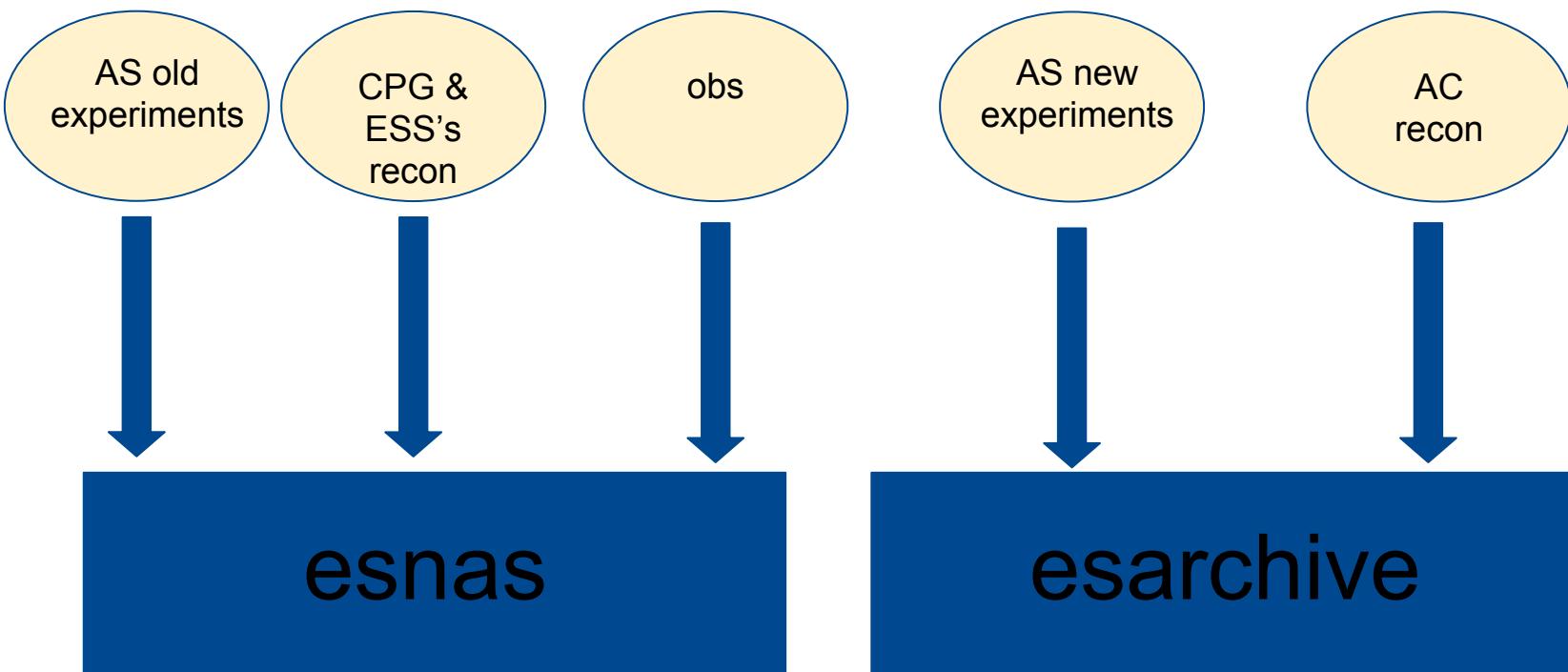
- What is it officially?
  - Thematic Realtime Environmental Distributed Data Services.
  - “THREDDS is a tool for serving data using a variety of services. The defaults are OPeNDAP, WMS, and WCS.” developed for Earth Sciences by Unidata
- How will you see it?
  - Web interface to our storage
- What does it allow you to do?
  - access data remotely
  - subset without loading all the file
  - aggregate multiple files
  - modify metadata “virtually”



# Why THREDDS at ES?

- Usage of 2 different storages (esnas/esarchive)
  - auto-models
  - observations
  - reconstructions

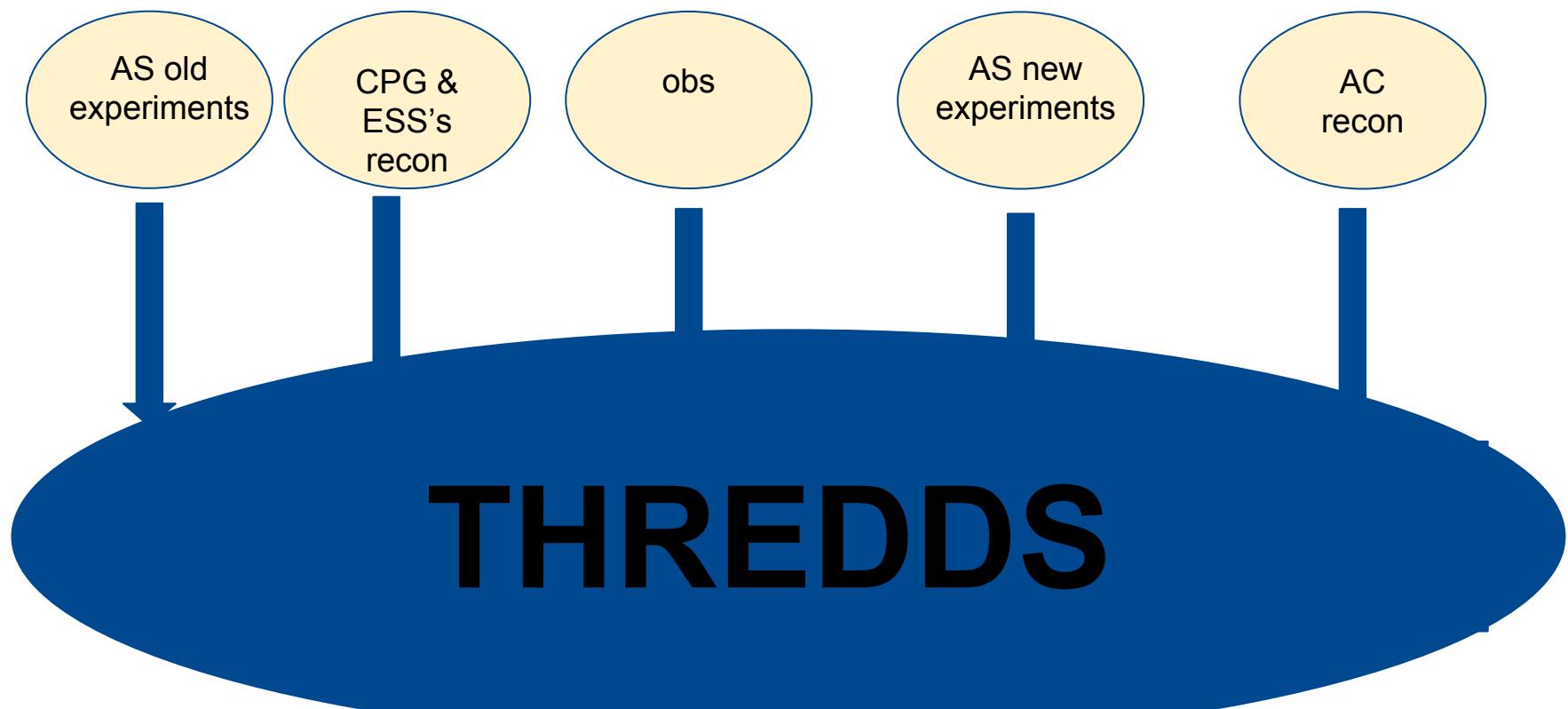
=> need for a transparent access to the data



# Why THREDDS at ES?

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=> need for a transparent access to the data



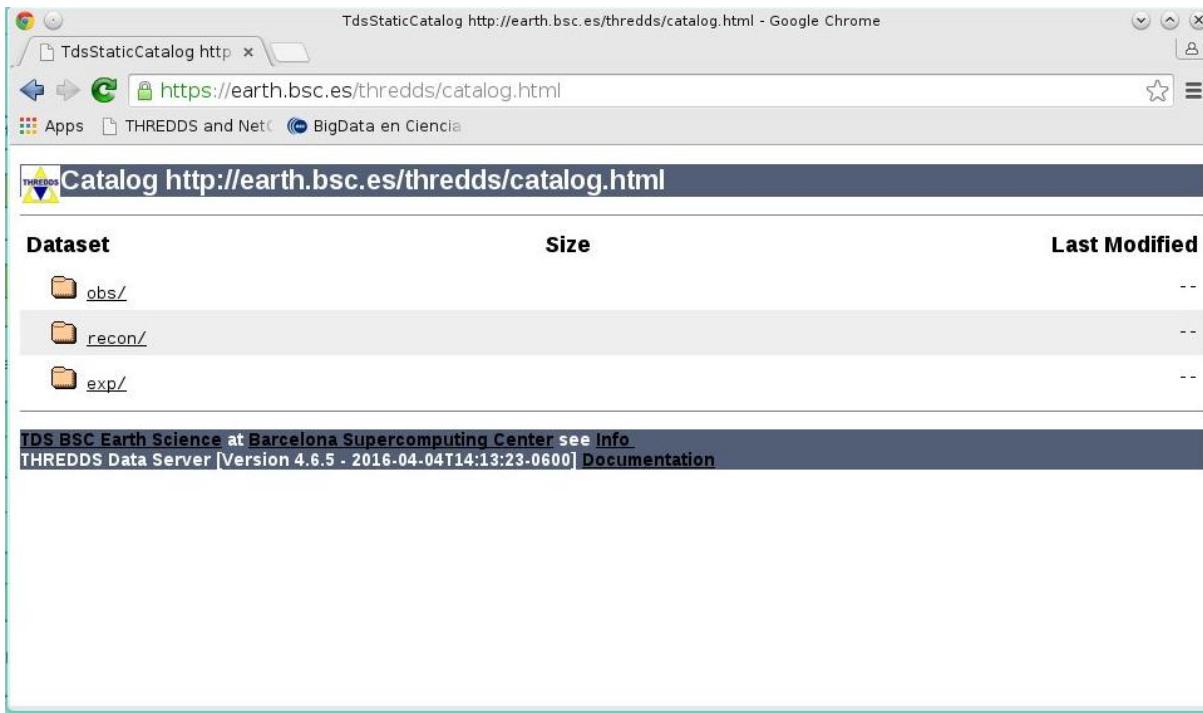
# Why THREDDS at ES?

- The new THREDDS ES server will:
  - Improve performance of existing tools
  - Transparently be integrated in the common tools of the department:
    - Ocean diagnostics
    - s2dverification
    - atmospheric\_diagnostics
- New Gitlab project to open issues:

<https://earth.bsc.es/gitlab/es/THREDDS>

# Hands-on session

- Connect to VPN or ibsc wifi
- ssh -X bscearth<num>.int.bsc.es
- Open <http://earth.bsc.es/thredds> in a web browser



The screenshot shows a Google Chrome browser window with the title "TdsStaticCatalog http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalog.html - Google Chrome". The address bar displays the URL "https://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalog.html". The main content area is titled "Catalog http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalog.html". It contains a table with three rows, each representing a dataset:

Dataset	Size	Last Modified
obs/	--	--
recon/	--	--
exp/	--	--

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer bar with the text "TDS BSC Earth Science at Barcelona Supercomputing Center see Info" and "THREDDS Data Server [Version 4.6.5 - 2016-04-04T14:13:23-0600] Documentation".

# Access to exp

- Building the URL:

Replace “/esnas” by “<http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/>” in your queries:

**/esnas/exp/ecmwf/system4\_m1/6hourly/tos/tos\_20150701.nc**

=>

**[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/ecmwf/system4\\_m1/6hourly/tos/tos\\_20150701.nc](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/ecmwf/system4_m1/6hourly/tos/tos_20150701.nc)**

Can be used “in a normal way” with cdo, nco, ncview:

- Cdo monmean  
[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/ecmwf/system4\\_m1/6hourly/tos/tos\\_20150701.nc](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/ecmwf/system4_m1/6hourly/tos/tos_20150701.nc) \$outfile
- ncdump -h  
[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/meteofrance/system4\\_m1/monthly\\_mean/vas\\_f6h/vas\\_20131201.nc](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/meteofrance/system4_m1/monthly_mean/vas_f6h/vas_20131201.nc)
- ncview  
[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/ecmwf/system4\\_m1/monthly\\_mean/tos\\_f24h/tos\\_20151201.nc](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/ecmwf/system4_m1/monthly_mean/tos_f24h/tos_20151201.nc)

- Files are aggregated along the time dimension

tas\_197901.nc , tas\_197902.nc, ... , tas\_201608.nc  
-> tas.nc

ncdump -h

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/obs/ukmo/hadslp\\_v2/monthly\\_mean/pl.nc](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/obs/ukmo/hadslp_v2/monthly_mean/psl.nc)

- Subsetting: add at the end of the URL the variables/subset you need:

?var[d1\_start:incr:d1\_end][d2\_start:incr:d2\_end][d3\_start:incr:d3\_end]

ncview

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/recon/mercator/glorys2\\_v1/monthly\\_mean/sit.nc?lon\[0:1:359\],sit\[0:1:20\]\[0:1:175\]\[0:1:75\]](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/recon/mercator/glorys2_v1/monthly_mean/sit.nc?lon[0:1:359],sit[0:1:20][0:1:175][0:1:75])



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# Thank you!

For further information please contact  
[pierre-antoine.bretonniere@bsc.es](mailto:pierre-antoine.bretonniere@bsc.es)

# Explanation about aggregation

- For observations and reconstructions, files are aggregated along the time dimension

tas\_197901.nc , tas\_197902.nc, ... , tas\_201608.nc

-> tas.nc

- For experiments, files are presented as in esnas:

tas\_19790101.nc , tas\_19790201.nc, ... , tas\_20160801.nc

because the date in the name of the file is the start date and the leadtimes are already aggregated in the file

# How to generate browser URLs

- Obs & recon:

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalogs\\_time/recon/\\$institute\\_id/catalog-recon-institute\\_id.html](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalogs_time/recon/$institute_id/catalog-recon-institute_id.html)

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalogs\\_time/obs/\\$institute\\_id/\\$institute/catalog-recon-\\$institute\\_id-\\$model.html](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalogs_time/obs/$institute_id/$institute/catalog-recon-$institute_id-$model.html)

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/recon/\\$institute\\_id/\\$institute/\\$freq/\\$var.nc.html](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/recon/$institute_id/$institute/$freq/$var.nc.html)

- Exp:

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalog/exp/\\$model/\\$expid/\\$freq/\\$var/catalog.html](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/catalog/exp/$model/$expid/$freq/$var/catalog.html)

[http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/\\$model/\\$expid/\\$freq/\\$var/\\$file.html](http://earth.bsc.es/thredds/dodsC/exp/$model/$expid/$freq/$var/$file.html)